

LABOUR MARKET IN SPAIN



1) KEY INDICATORS OF THE LABOUR MARKET

- **Population:** 46,725,164 inhabitants (2014)
- **Population density:** 92 hab / km² (2014)
- **Per capita income:** 95% of the EU average 28 (2013).
- **Minimum wage:** € 645.30 per month (14 monthly payments) (2014)
- **Mean Annual Salary:** € 22,839 per year (2012)
- **Unemployment rate:** 24% (October 2014)
- **Language:** Spanish



2) SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON THE LABOUR MARKET:

- **Population.** Spanish National Institute of Statistics (INE)
<http://www.ine.es/jaxi/menu.do?type=pcaxis&path=%2Ft20%2Fe245&file=inebase&L=0> (Spanish)
<http://www.ine.es/jaxi/menu.do;jsessionid=09D5E1710385E727C416B4C0BA01DD42.jaxi01?type=pcaxis&path=%2Ft20%2Fe245&file=inebase&L=1> (English)
- **Per capita income.** Eurostat.
<http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=tec00114> (English)
- **Wages.** Spanish National Institute of Statistics (INE)
http://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736061721&menu=ultiDatos&idp=1254735976596 (Spanish) (English)
- **Unemployment rate.** Eurostat.
http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/cache/ITY_PUBLIC/3-28112014-AP/EN/3-28112014-AP-EN.PDF
(English)
- **Labour market. Labour Force Survey. Spanish National Institute of Statistics (INE)**
http://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/en/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736176918&menu=ultiDatos&idp=1254735976595 (Spanish) (English)
- **Labour market. Occupations Observatory (SEPE).**
http://www.sepe.es/contenidos/que_es_el_sepe/observatorio/observatorio.html (Spanish)

3) EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES:

- **EURES Portal:**
<https://ec.europa.eu/eures/main.jsp?catId=2627&Imi=Y&acro=Imi&lang=es&recordLang=es&parentId>



[=&countryId=ES®ionId=ES0&nuts2Code=%20&nuts3Code=null&mode=shortages®ionName=National%20Level](#) (Spanish)

<https://ec.europa.eu/eures/main.jsp?catId=2627&Imi=Y&acro=Imi&lang=en&recordLang=en&parentId=&countryId=ES®ionId=ES0&nuts2Code=%20&nuts3Code=null&mode=shortages®ionName=National%20Level> (English)

- **"Bottleneck" occupations** (2014). European Commission
<http://ec.europa.eu/social/keyDocuments.jsp?pager.offset=0&langId=es&mode=advancedSubmit&advSearchKey=bottleneckstudycountryfiches&orderBy=docOrder> (English)
- **Adecco Report** (2014)
http://www.adecco.es/_data/NotasPrensa/pdf/575.pdf (Spanish)
- **Infojobs-ESADE Report** (2014)
http://www.urv.cat/media/upload//arxiu/CAE/oprofessional/Informe_InfoJobs_ESADE_2013.pdf
(Spanish)

4) OCCUPATIONS WITH EXCESS OF LABOUR:

- **EURES Portal**
<https://ec.europa.eu/eures/main.jsp?catId=2627&Imi=Y&acro=Imi&lang=es&recordLang=es&parentId=&countryId=ES®ionId=ES0&nuts2Code=%20&nuts3Code=null&mode=surpluses®ionName=National%20Level> (Spanish)
<https://ec.europa.eu/eures/main.jsp?catId=2627&Imi=Y&acro=Imi&lang=en&recordLang=en&parentId=&countryId=ES®ionId=ES0&nuts2Code=%20&nuts3Code=null&mode=shortages®ionName=National%20Level> (English)

5) BUSINESS DIRECTORY:

- Main companies and foreign companies established in Spain
<http://es.transnationale.org/paises/esp.php>